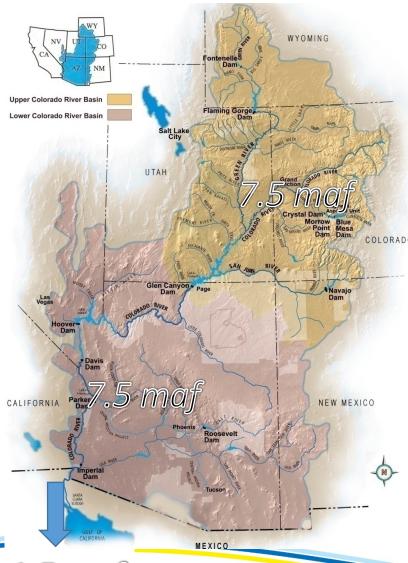
# Colorado River Adaptive Management in Action



Robert C. Cheng Coachella Valley Water District



### Background



- Named "hardest working river in the West"
- ☐ Supplies 40 million users in 7 states and Mexico
- ☐ 15 million af (maf) within U.S. + 1.5 maf to Mexico
- ☐ In drought conditions since 2000
- ☐ Reservoir storage has dropped by 50% since start of drought
- ☐ CVWD formed in 1918 to obtain federal Colorado River water supply

## Importance of CR to the Coachella Valley

- 80% of CVWD's imported water supply
  - ✓ *federal contracted supply of 330,000 af (taf)*
  - ✓ added 123 taf through various negotiations
  - ✓ resulted in 453 taf (gross)
  - ✓ more than NV's annual supply
- ☐ Among the highest priorities on the river
  - ✓ reliable
  - ✓ takes Act of Congress to change rules
- Good working relations with others on the river













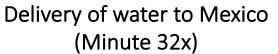


















- Colorado River issues resolved collaboratively through stakeholders
  - ✓ includes Federal government
- ☐ CVWD has history of working cooperatively with other parties
  - ✓ 2003 Quantification Settlement Agreement
  - ✓ Drought Contingency Plan
  - ✓ Renegotiations of 2007 Interim Guidelines



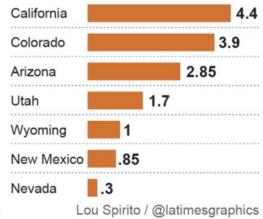
# Colorado River shortage how did we get here?

#### The Colorado River Basin

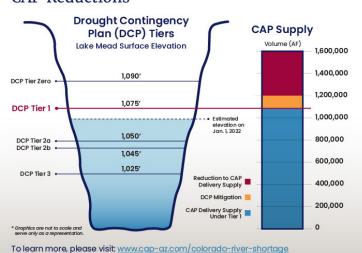


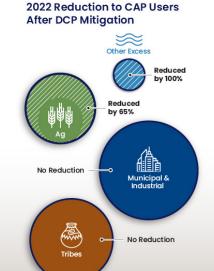
Sources: USGS, Southern Nevada Water Authority





#### Tier 1 Shortage: CAP Reductions

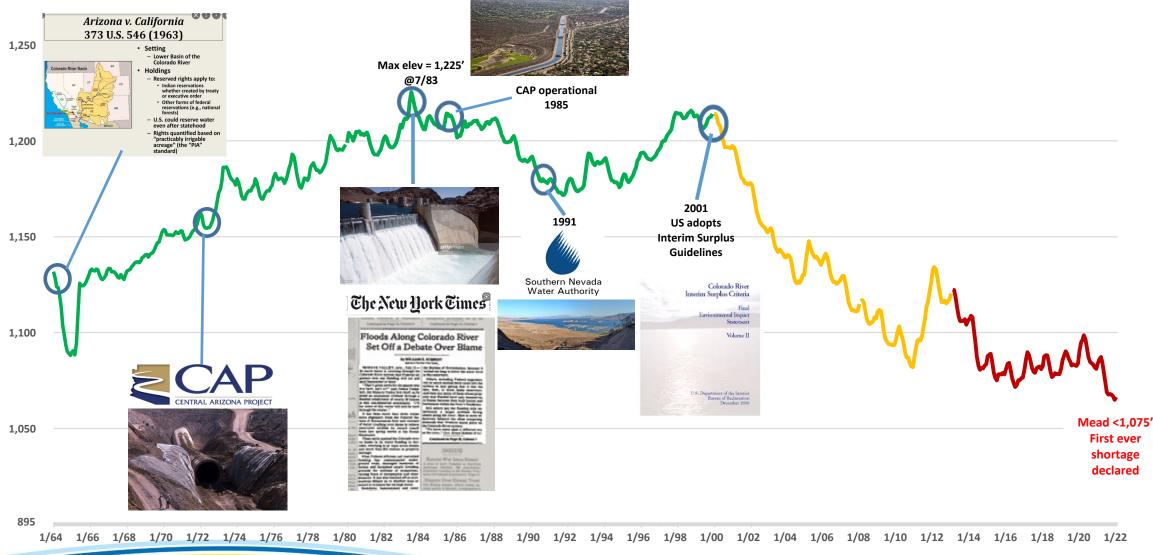






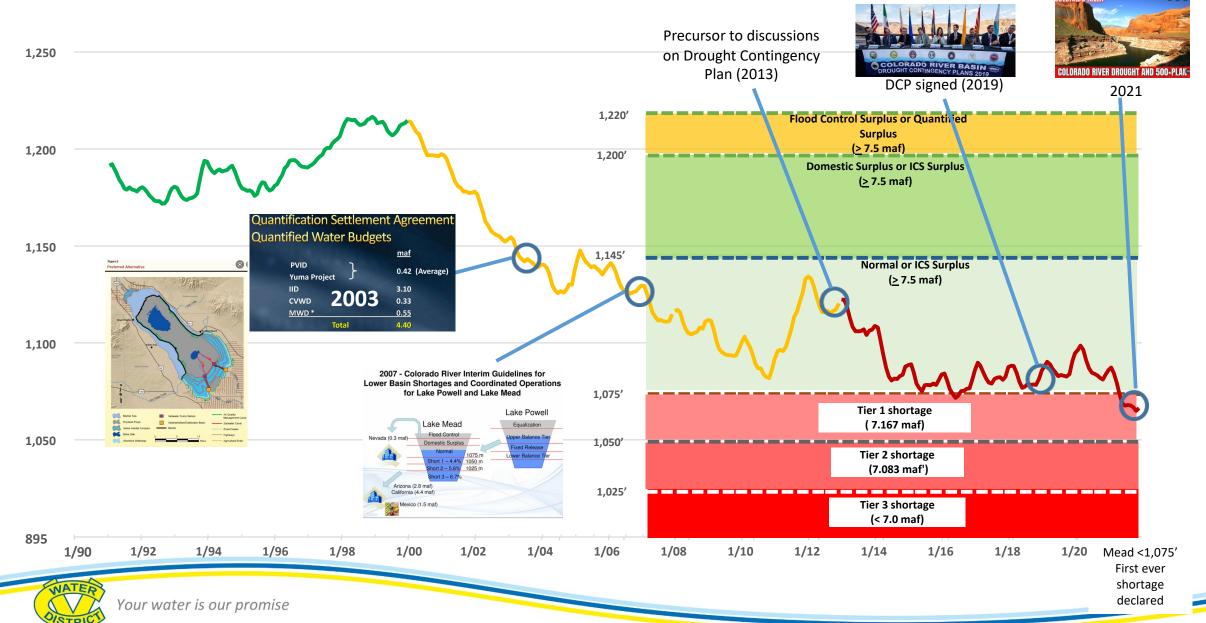


## Lower Basin water supply - Lake Mead

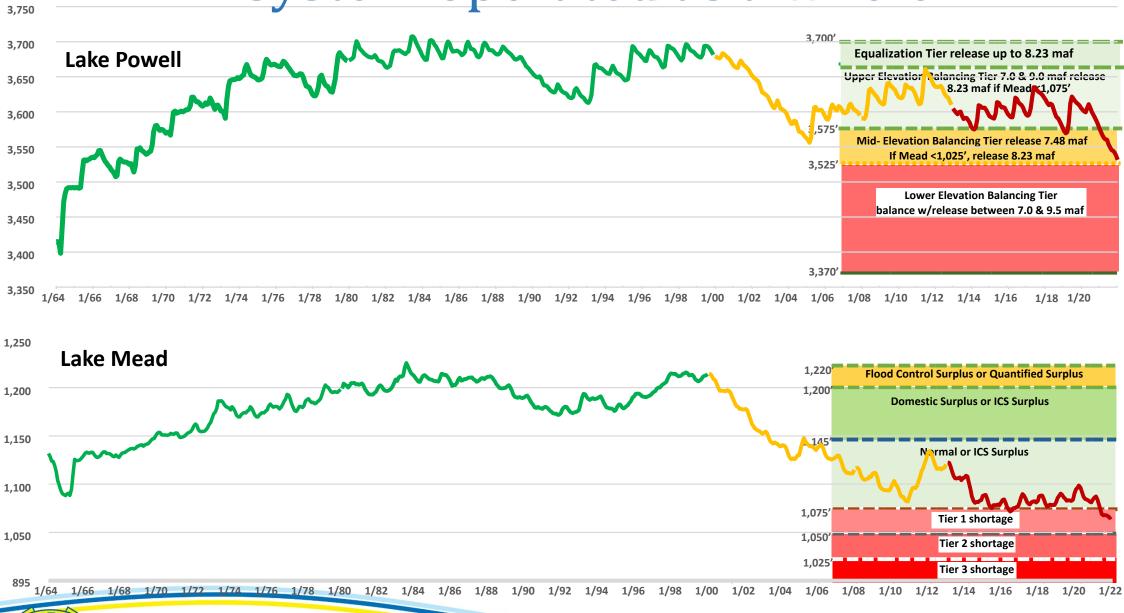




#### Lake Mead since 1990



#### System operated as a whole







#### Tribal lawsuit





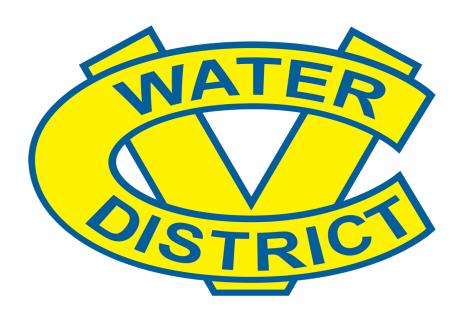
Issue	Tribal Arguments	DWA/CVWD position	Court rulings
Water rights	Aboriginal	Claim barred by 1851 Act, court agreed	
	Reserved	Not necessary	Reserved rights doctorine may extend to groundwater
		Tribe has confirmed surface water rights	
		CA law provides correlative GW rights to landowners	
Pore space	Request for storage	Storage in underground basin is public common, no exclusive rights	Supplemental complaint filed for quantification
Water quality impacts	Treat CRW to specific std before recharge	Can't sue for WQ impacts, no injury shown	Dismissed for lack of standing

#### Final thoughts/next steps



- ☐ Issues on Colorado River are not new
- Parties adapt to changing conditions on river while respecting Priority system
- ☐ Issues resolved collaboratively
- ☐ Current/upcoming issues
  - ✓ 500+ plan
  - ✓ Renegotiations of 2007 Interim Guidelines

### Questions?



Robert C. Cheng rcheng@cvwd.org 760.398.2651